

Nom de l'enseignant : *Moslefarni*
 Résultat Final du Module : Algèbre

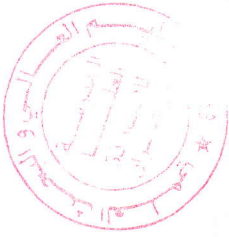
N°	NOM	PRENOM	DAT_NAI	ETAT	Emd1	Emd2	Moy CC	Synth	Moy Sy	Sup Sy	rat	Moy R	Moy
1	ALI ABBASS	AICHA	07/12/1996	N	07								
2	ALLELE	ASMA	22/10/1996	N	06,5								
3	AOUADA	KHAWLA	08/10/1996	N	05,5								
4	AZIB	SARA	07/09/1997	N	07,5								
5	AZZOUNI	AKILA	26/11/1996	N	14,5								
6	BAHRI	ABDELHAFIDH	16/03/1996	N	07,5								
7	BEKHTI	RADIA	10/02/1997	N	08								
8	BEKKOUCHE BENZIA	FATIMA	13/01/1996	N	07,5								
9	BELBEY	WISSAM	18/04/1997	N	04								
10	BELDIOUHER	NACER	30/10/1996	N	08								
11	BELHADJ	MEHDI	27/03/1996	N	07,5								
12	BELKHENCHIR	CHAHRAZED	11/11/1996	N	04								
13	BENAIAD	ABDELHAK	13/07/1995	N	04,5								
14	BENLAZREG	LATIFA	28/06/1997	N	07,5								
15	BESSAILET	FTAIHA	30/01/1996	N	14								
16	BOUFADENE	FATIMA ZOHRA	14/05/1996	N	07,5								
17	BOUNOUAR	SOUIMIA	20/03/1997	N	08,5								
18	BOUOUDA	FATIMA	05/06/1996	N	04								
19	BOUTAIBA	OUAFAA	08/06/1996	N	13								
20	CHARIF	IMENE	05/09/1997	N	04,5								
21	DERKAoui	ZOHRA	31/03/1997	N	14,5								
22	DJELLOUL CHAOUCHE	SAMIA	12/12/1996	N	05								

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56	SLAMANI	AICHA	29/08/1997	N	07														
57	TAOUI	ZAIRA	18/01/1996	N	12														
58	THABET	AMIRA	18/11/1997	N	09,5														
59	YESREF	YOUSRA	01/06/1997	N	09,5														
60	ZITOUNI	ZOIRA	10/03/1997	N	13,5														



الامتحان الأول في مادة الجبر

التمرين الأول: (7 نقاط)

ليكن E و F فضاءين شعاعيين على الجسم التبادلي

K و f تطبيق خطي من E نحو F

اثبت ان $\ker f \cap \operatorname{Im} f = f(\ker f^2)$

التمرين الثاني: (6 نقاط)

ليكن E فضاء شعاعي على K بعده منتهي n

اثبت ان $E \simeq K^n$

التمرين الثالث: (7 نقاط)

ليكن f تطبيق معرف كما يلي:

$$f: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}\right) = \begin{pmatrix} 2x+y \\ x-z \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

احسب: $\ker f$ و $\operatorname{Im} f$ و ما بعدهما

ex 01 (6pts)

$$\text{Ker} f \cap \text{Im} f = \mathcal{S}(\text{Ker} f^2)$$

" $\subset$ " $y \in \text{Ker} f \cap \text{Im} f \Rightarrow y \in \mathcal{S}(\text{Ker} f^2)$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x \in \text{Ker} f^2 / y = f(x)$
 $\Rightarrow ? f^2(x) = 0 / y = f(x)$

soit $y \in \text{Ker} f \Rightarrow f(y) = 0$
 $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} y \in \text{Im} f \Rightarrow \exists x \in E / f(x) = y \end{array} \right.$ (0.4)
 $\Rightarrow \exists x \in E / f^2(x) = f(f(x)) = f(y) = 0$ (0.4)
 $\Rightarrow \exists x \in E / x \in \text{Ker} f^2$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x \in \text{Ker} f^2 / y = f(x)$ (0.4)
 $\Rightarrow y \in \mathcal{S}(\text{Ker} f^2)$

" $\supset$ " $y \in \mathcal{S}(\text{Ker} f^2) \Rightarrow y \in \text{Ker} f \cap \text{Im} f$
 $\Rightarrow f(y) = 0$ et $\exists x \in E / y = f(x)$

soit $y \in \mathcal{S}(\text{Ker} f^2) \Rightarrow \exists x \in \text{Ker} f^2 / y = f(x)$ (0.4)
 $\Rightarrow f^2(x) = 0, x \in E / y = f(x)$ (0.4) $\text{Ker} f^2 \subset E$ (0.4)
 $\Rightarrow f^2(x) = 0, y \in \text{Im} f$ (0.4)
 $\Rightarrow f(f(x)) = 0, y \in \text{Im} f$ (0.4)
 $\Rightarrow f(y) = 0, y \in \text{Im} f$ (0.4)
 $\Rightarrow y \in \text{Ker} f, y \in \text{Im} f$ (0.4)

ex 2 (6pts)

(2) $f: E \rightarrow K^n$
 $x \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix}$ تعبير النقطي

$\forall \alpha, \beta \in K, \forall x, y \in E / f(\alpha x + \beta y) = \alpha f(x) + \beta f(y) \Leftrightarrow f$ خطية

ليكن $\alpha, \beta \in K$ و $\{e_1, \dots, e_n\}$ أساس E و $x, y \in E$
 $x \in E \Rightarrow \exists \alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n \in K \mid x = \alpha_1 e_1 + \dots + \alpha_n e_n$
 $y \in E \Rightarrow \exists \beta_1, \dots, \beta_n \in K \mid y = \beta_1 e_1 + \dots + \beta_n e_n$

$$f(\alpha x + \beta y) = f(\alpha(\alpha_1 e_1 + \dots + \alpha_n e_n) + \beta(\beta_1 e_1 + \dots + \beta_n e_n))$$

$$= f((\alpha\alpha_1 + \beta\beta_1)e_1 + \dots + (\alpha\alpha_n + \beta\beta_n)e_n)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \alpha\alpha_1 + \beta\beta_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha\alpha_n + \beta\beta_n \end{pmatrix} = \alpha \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_n \end{pmatrix} + \beta \begin{pmatrix} \beta_1 \\ \vdots \\ \beta_n \end{pmatrix} = \alpha f(x) + \beta f(y)$$

$\ker f = \{0_E\} \Leftrightarrow f$ متباينة

$$\ker f = \{x \in E \mid f(x) = 0\} = \{\alpha_1 e_1 + \dots + \alpha_n e_n \in E \mid \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_n \end{pmatrix} = 0\} = \{0_E\}$$

بما أن $\dim E = \dim K^n = n$ و $\dim \ker f = 0$ و $\dim \text{Im} f = n$

ex 03
pts

$$f: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} 2x+y \\ x-z \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\ker f = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mid \begin{matrix} y = -2x \\ z = x \end{matrix} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x \\ -2x \\ x \end{pmatrix} \mid x \in \mathbb{R} \right\} = \left\{ x \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \mid x \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

$\ker f$ هو الفضاء الشعاعي الجولي للوتر $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ بالمتجه $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ و $\dim \ker f = 1$

$$\text{Im} f = \left\{ f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}\right) \mid \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \right\} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 2x+y \\ x-z \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \mid \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \right\} = \left\{ x \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + y \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + z \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \mid \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \right\}$$

لا خط $U = 2V - W$

$$\text{Im} f = \left\{ x(2V - W) + yV + zW \mid \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \right\} = \left\{ (2x+y)V + (-x+z)W \mid \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \right\}$$

ان $\{V, W\}$ هو الفضاء الشعاعي الجولي للوتر V, W و $\dim \text{Im} f = 2$

بما أن $\dim E = 3$ و $\dim \ker f = 1$ و $\dim \text{Im} f = 2$

$$\alpha V + \beta W = 0 \Rightarrow \alpha \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \beta \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha = 0 \Rightarrow \beta = 0$$

$$\dim \ker f = 2$$

ان $\ker f$ متباينة